

TYPES OF TOURISM:

\* ACTIVE  
Energetic, physical activity based holiday.

\* PASSIVE  
Relaxed, laid-back holiday.

WHY HAS TOURISM BEEN GROWING?:

There are a number of reasons why tourism has been growing:

- People have more holiday time than ever before
- People have higher levels of disposable income.
- Travel is becoming easier, faster and cheaper

## Tourism &amp; Leisure

NATIONAL PARKS:

Areas of outstanding natural beauty; aims of National Parks:

- To protect and preserve the environment
- To encourage people to visit them for recreation

However, there can be conflict between National Parks users

ADVANTAGES / DISADVANTAGES OF TOURISM:

Adv's: - Local people can use facilities built for tourists

- Provides jobs for locals
- Can help conserve historical features

DISADV'S: - Can attract crime

- Foreign companies might take profits away from area
- Local cultures might be disturbed
- Farmland may be taken away for tourist facilities

\* TRADING ALLIANCE

A group of countries which have joined together to give themselves more economic power in world trade e.g. European Union (EU)

\* FAIR TRADE

Trade where the producers usually get a fair price for their goods.

## International Relations

EUROPEAN UNION (EU):ADVANTAGES:

- Free trade for member countries (no quotas or tariffs)
- Freedom to move between countries
- Greater influence on world scale
- Poorer areas getting funding for development projects.

DISADVANTAGES:

- Goods from outside EU cost more to import.
- EU projects can be expensive
- Richer countries have to pay in a lot of money
- Migration can lead to Europeans taking 'our' jobs